

deffner & Johann

Supplies for RESTORATION | CONSERVATION | ART HANDLING – SINCE 1880

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET

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Lascaux Paraloid B 72, 50% Lösung in Toluol, 50% glanz

Base

Copolymer of ethyl methacrylate.
50% gloss, solution in toluene

Properties

- thermoplastic acrylic resin
- lightproof and age-resistant, non-crosslinking
- medium-hard
- glass transition temperature, approx. 40°C
- softening point, approx. 70°C
- melting point, approx. 150°C

Solubility

Soluble in toluene and acetone. Dilutable with xylene, Shellsol A, isopropanol, ethanol, methoxypropanol (PM). Insoluble in white spirit.

Viscosity

approx. 200 mPas in acetone (40% solution at 25°C),
approx. 600 mPas in toluene (40% solution at 25°C),
approx. 980 mPas in xoluene (40% solution at 25°C)

Use

Paraloid B 72 has been used since the 1950s in conservation as a consolidation agent and as a picture varnish. Extended tests have shown it to be one of the most stable resins used in the conservation of works of art. Paraloid B 72 is used to consolidate and impregnate mural paintings and oil paintings, as a fixative for charcoal and chalk drawings, pastels, as well as for the consolidation of wood. It is also recommended as an adhesive for glass and ceramics.

Application

When working with Paraloid B 72, the right thinning rate is decisive for a successful treatment. Tests should be made in order to determine the thinning rate and the appropriate solvent to provide good penetration and consolidation properties. Since objects show different absorptions, it is advisable to work with lower concentrations and, if necessary, to repeat the application.

There is a risk of undesired saturation on the surface of the object when working with too high concentrations. The solvent retention must be taken into consideration.

Especially when using solvents with a low evaporation rate. It may take days or weeks for complete evaporation of the solvent. The result of the consolidation can be judged only after complete drying of the resin. Excess resin or gloss are to be removed with toluene.

Examples

Mural paintings

For the consolidation and impregnation of mural paintings (a fresco/secco), limewash and silicate paint, crumbling plaster, etc. a solution of max. 5% in toluene/isopropanol is used. It is applied in several layers until the required degree of saturation is reached.

Paintings

For the conservation and consolidation of ground and pigment layers on wood or canvas supports, a 5 - 10% solution in toluene or toluene/isopropanol is to be used. After drying, possible cuppings can be flattened out with a heating spatula. When used as a varnish, a 10% solution in toluene/xylene is applied. While the first layer can be applied with a brush, each subsequent layer should be sprayed on.

Please note that in certain cases, depending on the ambient temperature, hazing can occur due to evaporation. To overcome this problem, 10% Shellsol A or methoxypropanol (PM) should be added to the spray solution.

c) Wood

For wood consolidation, solutions of 5-10% in toluene are recommended. Impregnation is to be done in a wet-in-wet technique until saturation is reached. For slower and deeper penetration, solutions in toluene/ xylene or toluene/ Shellsol A are preferable.

d) Glass and ceramics

Paraloid B 72 has proven useful as an adhesive for glass and ceramics. Solutions in acetone, acetone/ alcohol dry very quickly. Depending on the porosity of the fragments, the edges should be isolated with a 10% solution to ensure good adhesion. A 20-40% solution is to be applied along the edges before the fragments are put together. Another method consists of reactivating the dry adhesive with solvent before the fragments are joined.

e) Fixativ

Paraloid B 72 is also very suitable as a fixative for pencil, chalk and charcoal drawings, pastels, etc. Spray applications of 2-4% in toluene/isopropanol are recommended.

f)

Safety

Please refer to the safety data sheet.

Storage

Keep containers closed, when not using the product.
Store in a cool and dry place.

Sizes

Granules: buckets of 1 kg
Art.Nr. 2519100: 1 l

- Glass transition temperature (T_g): 30-40°C
- Softening point: 105-125°C

Solubility

Soluble in ethanol +5% water, ethyl acetate, butyl acetate, acetone, methyl ethyl ketone, methyl isobutyl ketone, toluene. Limited solubility in waterfree ethanol, xylene. Insoluble in cyclohexane, special boiling point gasoline (80/110), diethyl ether, water.

Applications

For the bounding of paper, fabrics, leather, wood, etc., when a thick film with low working viscosity is desired.

Use

The granules can be dissolved by stirring them in a suitable solution.

Safety

Please refer to the safety data sheet.

Storage

Keep containers closed when not using the product. Store in a cool and dry place.

Size

Buckets of 1 kg

Mowilith® is a registered trade mark of Celanese Emulsions GmbH.

Medium for Consolidation

Base

Finely dispersed, aqueous dispersion of an acrylic copolymer.

Properties

- dries to a clear and flexible film
- light-fast and age-resistant
- excellent penetrating power
- solids content: 25%
- MFT (Minimum film formation temperature): approx. 4°C
- pH: approx. 8-9

Solubility

Dispersion dilutable with water. Film soluble in esters, aromatics, acetone, MEK.

Applications

The Medium for Consolidation has been developed in cooperation with the Swedish National Heritage Board for the consolidation of paintlayers in medieval polychromy on wood.

The Medium for Consolidation has excellent penetrating

power due to its low viscosity. This allows for the safe and efficient consolidation of loose and chalking paint layers, even on water-sensitive surfaces such as gilding or thin layers of distemper. These can be consolidated without swelling or spotting on wooden or textile supports.

The concentration of the medium can be adjusted by addition of distilled water. Prior to application of consolidant, white spirit can be used as wetting agent.

Excess Medium of Consolidation can be removed completely with acetone or xylene after a drying time of approx. 24 hours.

The Medium for Consolidation has been successfully used in numerous Swedish restoration studios.

Safety

Please refer to the safety data sheet.

Storage

Keep containers closed when not using the product. Store at constant temperature between 5°C and 25°C. Undesired sediments which might appear during storage can be filtered off before application.

Size

Bottles of 250ml and 1l.

Literature

Hedlund H.P., Johansson M., 'Prototypes of Lascaux's Medium for Consolidation, development of a new custom made polymer dispersion for use in conservation', *Restauro* 6/2005, 432-439.

Medium for Retouching (Mowilith® 30)

Base

Polyvinyl acetate
40% solution in ethanol/acetone 7:3.

Properties

- thermoplastic
- flexible film
- excellent lightfastness, high transparency

Solubility

Soluble in ethanol + 5% water, acetone, toluene. Insoluble in aliphatic hydrocarbons such as White Spirit.

Use

Retouching medium for powder pigments.

Application

Lascaux Medium for Retouching can be mixed with appropriate powder pigments directly on the palette. Since every pigment has a different demand for binder,

experience is required to achieve the right balance between binder and pigments, i.e. the required degree of saturation (matt, semi matt or gloss).

To dilute the Lascaux Medium for Retouching, it is recommended to use a mixture of ethanol and 10-30% methoxypropanol PM or diacetone alcohol, in order to adapt the drying time of the medium to the retouching requirements.

Safety

Please refer to the safety data sheet.

Storage

Keep containers closed when not using the product.
Store in a cool and dry place.

Size

Bottles of 200 ml and 1 l

Mowilith® is a registered trade mark of Celanese Emulsions GmbH.

Disclaimer:

The information provided above is given to the best of our knowledge and is based on our current research and experience. It does not absolve the artist from the responsibility of first testing the suitability of our products for the substrate and specific use conditions he or she has in mind. This technical sheet will become invalid with any revised edition. The latest update is always found on our website.